# Particle physics

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Topic	Concept	Example 1	Example 2
1. Historical introduction	$\checkmark$		
2. Fermions	$\checkmark$		
2.1 Theory			
2.2 Experiment			
3. Bosons	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
3.1 Theory			
3.2 Experiment			
4. Baryons	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
4.1 Theory			
4.2 Experiment			
5. Mesons	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
5.1 Theory			
5.2 Experiment			
6. Hadrons			
6.1 Theory	$\checkmark$		
6.2 Experiment			

## 1. Historical introduction

1. Picture an electromagnetic wave. What is its energy?

2. Picture yourself moving with an electromagnetic wave. What is its energy?

3. When a photon hits a mirror and bounces back, is its velocity instantaneously zero as it turns around?

- 4. What are some different types of energy?
- 5. What are some different types of energy density?
- 6. What is the Maxwell-Hertz equation for free space?
- 7. What is the energy density of an electromagnetic wave?

- 8. What is the energy density of space? (May be more than one correct answer)
- 9. What is vacuum energy density?
- 10. How did Einstein derive  $\Delta E \approx \Delta mc^2$ ?
- 11. How could we make a better and better approximation for  $\Delta E \approx ?$

#### 2. Fermions

- 1. What are the six quarks?
- 2. When was the first quark discovered?
- 3. When was the last quark discovered?
- 4. Do quarks have integer charges?
- 5. How were some of the quarks discovered?
- 6. What are the six leptons?
- 7. When was the electron discovered?
- 8. How was the electron discovered?
- 9. When was the muon particle discovered?
- 10. How was the muon particle discovered?
- 11. When was the tau particle discovered?
- 12. How was the tau particle discovered?
- 13. Do fermions have integer or half-integer spin?
- 14. Do leptons have integer charges?

## 3. Bosons

- 1. What are the five most common bosons?
- 2. Do bosons have integer or half-integer spins?
- 3. Do bosons have integer or half-integer charges?
- 4. When were some of the bosons discovered?

### 4. Baryons

1. What is a baryon?

2. List a few examples.

## 5. Mesons

- 1. What is a meson?
- 2. List a few examples.

# 6. Hadrons

- 1. What is a hadron?
- 2. List a few examples.